

EMERGENCY PAEDIATRIC PRE-INTUBATION CHECKLIST

PATIENT PREPARATION

Pre-oxygenation

- ☐ 100 % O₂
- ☐ CPAP via Anaesthetic circuit/Ayre's T-piece +appropriately sized mask

Patient Position

- ☐ Elevate head up to 30°
- ☐ Optimised for intubation
 - Pillow
 - Neck roll

IV Access

- ☐ Adequate
- ☐ Patent
- ☐ Secure

Optimisation

- ☐ Fluids
- ☐ Vasopressors

NG Tube

- ☐ Stop feed
- ☐ NGT aspirated/free drainage

EQUIPMENT PREPARATION

Monitoring

- ☐ ECG
- ☐ NIBP (on 2min cycle minimum) +/- IABP
- ☐ SpO₂ – tone on
- ☐ EtCO₂ – in-line/detector

Equipment

- ☐ Suction on - Yankauer/catheters
- ☐ Oral / Nasal Airways/Supraglottics/FONA
- ☐ Stethoscope
- ☐ 2 laryngoscope handles + blades
- ☐ Videolaryngoscope (if appropriate blade/s available for child)
- ☐ 2 ETT (1 smaller) / Cuffed first choice>3kg
- ☐ Bougie/Stylet
- ☐ Magills forceps
- ☐ Syringe for cuff + manometer
- ☐ Tape to secure ETT
- ☐ Ventilator checked (If using Hamilton T1, ensure correct circuit for child weight i.e. neonatal circuit <20kg)
- ☐ Aquagel

Drugs

- ☐ Induction agents/sedation
- ☐ Muscle relaxant/reversal agent
- ☐ Vasopressor / Inotropes / Fluids
- ☐ Sedative Infusion

FINAL PREPARATION

Team

- ☐ 2 intubators/2 Assistants (consider neonatologist presence if available/appropriate)
- ☐ RSI/Cricoid Pressure
- ☐ Drugs (doses checked)
- ☐ Manual in-line stabilisation in known/suspected trauma
- ☐ Gentle ventilation pre-intubation
- ☐ Keep aspirating NGT whilst BVM

Communication

- ☐ **Airway plan shared (A,B,C,D)**
- ☐ Team roles clear
- ☐ Triggers for emergency drugs verbalised

Difficult Airway Anticipated?

- ☐ Difficult Airway trolley needed
- ☐ Paediatric Anaesthetist required
- ☐ Consider ENT consultant if time/available
- ☐ Apnoeic oxygenation

SEE DIFFICULT AIRWAY SOCIETY ALGORITHMS

POST INTUBATION CHECKLIST

- ☐ ETCO₂ trace
- ☐ Bilateral air entry
- ☐ ETT secured
- ☐ Cuff pressure check
- ☐ CXR requested
- ☐ Appropriate ventilator settings
- ☐ Sedation commenced